



Scope

The International Journal on Minority and Group Rights (IJGR) is devoted to interdisciplinary studies of the legal, political, economic and social problems which minorities and indigenous peoples face in all countries of the world. For the purposes of the *Journal*, groups are seen as clearly recognizable segments of society, defined by such relatively constant factors, as national or ethnic origin, religion, culture or language. Current developments, not least the spread of violent ethnic and religious conflicts, underline the need for a periodical publication dealing with the rights of persons belonging to minorities and indigenous peoples and of the groups themselves. The *Journal* pays special attention to the contribution which human rights standards and good governance guidelines can make to a better world for all. The *Journal* aims to become the primary forum for the discussion of the vitally important field of studies which it covers.

Ethical and Legal Conditions

Submission of an article for publication in any of Brills' journals implies the following:

1. All authors are in agreement about the content of the manuscript and its submission to the journal.
2. The contents of the manuscript have been tacitly or explicitly approved by the responsible authorities where the research was carried out.
3. The manuscript has not been published previously, in part or in whole, in English or any other language, except as an abstract, part of a published lecture or academic thesis.
4. The manuscript has not and will not be submitted to any other journal while still under consideration for this journal.
5. If accepted, the author agrees to transfer copyright to BRILL and the manuscript will not be published elsewhere in any form, in English or any other language, without prior written consent of the Publisher.
6. If the submission includes figures, tables, or large sections of text that have been published previously, the author has obtained written permission from the original copyright owner(s) to reproduce these items in the current manuscript in both the online and print publications of the journal. All copyrighted material has been properly credited in the manuscript. For more information on the reuse of figures, please go to brill.nl/downloads/Rights-in-Images.pdf.

Submission

Manuscripts to be considered for publication and all correspondence concerning editorial matters should be addressed to:



Timothy Maldoon, Managing Editor
The International Journal on Minority and Group Rights
c/o Raoul Wallenberg Institute
P.O. Box 1155
22105 Lund
Sweden
Tel.: +46 222 1248, Fax: +46 222 1222
E-mail: timothy.maldoon@rwi.lu.se

Submission Requirements

A condensed style 'Instructions for Authors' is provided below. The complete version of these guidelines is available at: <www.rwi.lu.se> under the 'Publications' tab, followed by the 'Style Guidelines' tab.

Font

The preferred font and size for text and footnotes are Times New Roman 12 pt and Times New Roman 10 pt, respectively.

Language

British English spelling should be used. The preferred source is the Oxford English Dictionary.

Punctuation

One space after each punctuation mark is sufficient. That is, after a full stop (.) there should only be one space.

Headings

Authors are asked to use only three levels of headings. They should be numbered consecutively and formatted as in the example. The first letter of all words should be *capitalised*, except prepositions and articles.

1. Democracy within States

1.1. Key Principles and Institutions

1.1.1. Civil and Political Rights

When beginning a new section the first paragraph should not be indented; however, subsequent paragraphs should be indented.

Figures and Numerals

- Spell out the numbers from one to ten (except in pages, legislation, dates and other similar references); use numerals for numbers 11 and higher. Also use numerals throughout for dates and times.



- For percentages spell out the word 'per cent'. For example, eight per cent, not 8%.
- Page ranges should be separated by an en dash. For example, pp. 26–46.

Italics

- Italics are used sparingly for emphasis. Do not use bold or underline formatting for emphasis.
- Foreign and Latin words should be italicised.
- All case names should be italicised, however, the word 'case' and the 'v.' should not be italicised. For example: *Hermes v. FHT Marketing case*.
- All signals should be italicised in footnotes. Such signals include *see*, *see also*, *cf.*, *contra*, *but see*, *but cf.*, *see generally*, *et seq.*, and *e.g.*

Dates and Time

- For dates use the following formats: 1 January 2003; 1 January; January 2003.
- Years should be separated by an en dash. For example: 1980–1986.

Monetary Amounts

- Do not use dollar signs. Use USD (US dollars), SEK (Swedish Kronor), EUR (Euro), etc. This abbreviation should be placed directly before the amount it refers to. For example: EUR 100.

Quotations

- Direct quotations should be enclosed in double quotation marks (“ ”) and run on in the text.
- Single quotation marks (‘ ’) are used to distinguish words, concepts or short phrases under discussion.
- Where the quoted material begins with a capital but is being placed in the middle of a sentence and the letter should grammatically be lower case, place the letter in square brackets ([]) and change to lower case.
- For larger sections of quoted text (*i.e.*, anything over five lines) use block quotes.
- Quotation marks should come before all punctuation, except where the whole sentence is a quotation.
- Omission points are used to designate that the quoted material has omitted information (usually only in a sentence) and should be styled as three space points (...) with a space between the first point and a space after the last point.

Footnotes and References

- Use footnotes (bottom of page) and not endnotes or a reference list.
- References should be as complete as possible.



- Do not refer in the text to other parts of the manuscript text using page numbers. Use section headings, numbers/letters, or a prose description of the part of the text you wish to refer to.
- The following abbreviations should be used: p.=page; pp.=pages; para.=paragraph; para.=paragraphs.
- *et seq.* is preferred to *ff.*

Cross References

- When referring to a previously cited work use the following format: Surname, *supra* note . . . and give the number of the footnote in which the work was first cited: Bogdan, *supra* note 8.
- When referring to a previously cited case use the following format: Name case, *supra* note . . . and give the number of the footnote in which the case was first cited.
- Note: long case names should be shortened appropriately: *Lockerbie* case, *supra* note 2.
- When referring to a previously cited work or case but referring to a different page or paragraph than that originally cited, use Name, *supra*, p. 1: Crawford, *supra* note 10, p. 25; *Rispoli v. Italy*, *supra* note 6, para. 18.
- When referring to a work cited *immediately above* the citation in question, and with the same page number, use: *Ibid.*
Remember: use *ibid.*, only for immediately preceding references, otherwise, use *supra* note. In cases with a different page number indicate the page referred to.

References should adhere *strictly* to the specifications and examples!

- *Articles in journals/yearbooks*
R. O'Keefe, 'The Admission to the United Nations of the Ex-Soviet and Ex-Yugoslav States', 1 *Baltic Yearbook of International Law* (2001) p. 170.

O. Spiermann, 'Humanitarian Intervention as a Necessity and the Threat or Use of *Jus Cogens*', 71:4 *Nordic Journal of International Law* (2002) pp. 530–534.
- *Newspaper Articles*
S. Kishkovsky, 'The Most Dangerous Place in Europe for Journalists', *The International Herald Tribune*, 24 October 2003, p. 2.
- *Books*
L. Holmström (ed.), *Concluding Observations of the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination* (Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2002) pp. 77–79.
- *Chapters in Books*
The page reference at which the cited chapter begins should always be specified or specify the specific page(s) referred to.



A. Eide, 'Cultural Rights and Minorities: Essay in Honour of Erica-Irene Daes', in G. Alfredsson and M. Stavropoulou (eds.), *Justice Pending: Indigenous Peoples and Other Good Causes* (Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2002) p. 83.

- *Website/Internet References*

For journal articles, books, case law, newspaper articles, and other documents accessed via the Internet simply cite as normal adding the URL (website address) in angle brackets (omitting <http://>) and the date the material was accessed *to the end of the citation*.

Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, 8 July 1996, ICJ, Advisory Opinion, paras. 61–63, <www.icj-cij.org/icjwww/icsases/iunan/iunanframe.htm>, visited on 29 October 2003.

- *Case Law*

Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, 8 July 1996, ICJ, Advisory Opinion, paras. 61–63, <www.icj-cij.org/icjwww/icsases/iunan/iunanframe.htm>, visited on 29 October 2003.

- *UN Documents, Publications and Resolutions*

The following information should be contained in this order:

- a. Author/agency/body (if necessary).
- b. Title in italics (if necessary).
- c. Document symbol or publication sales number in parentheses.
- d. Specific page(s) or paragraph(s) referred to (if applicable).

Publication

Proofs

Authors are responsible for checking the page proofs. They will receive a proof in .pdf format by e-mail that should be checked carefully for factual and typographic errors. At this stage, only minor corrections will be allowed. Authors are requested to return any corrections in a single e-mail to the Managing Editor within one week after receipt of their proofs.

E-offprints

A PDF file of the article will be supplied free of charge by the publisher to the author for personal use. Brill is a RoMEO green publisher. Authors are allowed to post the pdf post-print version of their articles on their own personal websites free of charge. This means they can show the article exactly as it appears in print. The institute employing the author is allowed to post the post-refereed, but pre-print version of articles free of charge on its repository. The post-refereed, pre-print version means the final accepted version of the manuscript before typesetting.



Consent to Publish

Transfer of Copyright

By submitting a manuscript, the author agrees that the copyright for the article is transferred to the publisher if and when the article is accepted for publication. For that purpose the author needs to sign the **Consent to Publish** which will be sent with the first proofs of the manuscript.

Open Access

In case the author wishes to publish the article in **Open Access** he/she can choose the **Brill Open** option, which allows for a non-exclusive Open Access publication in exchange for an Article Publishing Fee, and sign a special **Brill Open Consent to Publish**.

More information on Brill's policy on Open Access can be found on brill.nl/open-access-policy. The Brill Open Consent to Publish can be downloaded from brill.nl/downloads/BrillOpen-Consent-to-Publish.pdf.